

リスニングと スピーキングのコツを 習得しよう! 英単語は、複数組み合わさると別の音に変化することがあります。 また、単一の語でも、辞書の発音記号通りに発音されないことがあり、 これらが聞き取りを困難にしています。しかし、次の5つの法則を 覚えて、自分でも発音できるように練習すれば、ネイティブの英語が よく聞き取れるようになります。

法則①: 語尾の子音と語頭の母音が結びつく

an adult はゆっくり丁寧に発音すれば [ən ədált] ですが、ナチュラルスピードの発音では an の語尾の子音 n と adult の語頭の母音 a が結びついて [ənədált] (「アナダルト」) になります。同様に、none of は発音記号上は [nán əv] ですが、語尾の子音 ne と語頭の母音 o が結びついて [nánəv] (「ナノブ」) になります。同様に、Did you は「ディジュゥ」に、like her は「ラィカァ」になります。come on in の場合は「me と o」 「n と i」の 2 つが結びつくので「カモニン」になります。

法則②:同じもしくは似た子音の連続は子音が1つ省略される

get to、bank clerk、wish she のように「同じ子音」が連続する場合や、need to、のように「似た子音」が連続する場合、ナチュラルスピードでは両方の子音を発音することが困難なので、最初の子音が省略され、get to は「ゲットゥ」に、bank clerk は「バンクラーク」、wish she は「ウィッシィ」、need to は「ニー(ッ)トゥ」になります(通常、省略した部分でごく短い間(ま)を置きます)。

法則③: 語尾の子音は省略されることがある

and、would、shouldのdや、助動詞の否定形(don't、isn't、wouldn't)などのtは(省略してもわかるので)よく省略されます。また、get me、let me、lend me などは、tとm、dとmの子音の連続が発音しづらいこと、t 及びdを省略しても(頻繁に用いられる句であるため)get、let、lend であることがわかるので、よく省略されます(省略した部分ででく短い間を置きます)。and l、Didn't l、isn't it などはしばしば、d や t が省略されて an l、Didn l、isn it になりますが、更に法則①で「n と l」「n と i」が結びつき、「アナイ」「ディドゥナイ」「イズニット」になることもあります。

法則④:くだけた発音では「タ行」と「ダ行」が「ラ行」になる

「タ・ティ・トゥ・テ・ト」や「ダ・ディ・ドゥ・デ・ド」は日常会話ではよく「ラ・リ・ル・レ・ロ」と発音されます。例えば、matter の tte (タ) が「ラ」になって「マラァ」になり、whatever の te (テ) が「レ」になって「ワレヴァ」に、bottom の tto (ト) が「ロ」になって「ボロム」になります。同様に、to (トゥ) や助動詞の do (ドゥ) はしばしば「ル」と発音されます。また、法則①により生じた音が更にこの「ラ・リ・ル・レ・ロ」に変化することもあります。例えば、put up は法則①で「プタップ」になりますが、更に法則④で「プラップ」にもなります。out_of は①で「アウトブ」になりますが、更に④で「アウロブ」にもなります。「ラ・リ・ル・レ・ロ」と発音するのは、口への負担を軽くするためで、言わば怠惰な発音の仕方なのですが、特にアメリカ英語の会話では日常的に行われています。

タノダ	ティ/ディ	トゥノドゥ	テノデ	トノド
1	1	1	1	1
ラ	IJ	ル	L	

法則⑤: 冠詞や前置詞は弱く短く発音される

下記の語は**弱く曖昧に発音**されます。これらの「一音節」の語は、実質的な内容を示す語とは異なり、それ自身では重要な意味を持たず、他の語と結びついて意味を作ったり、語と語の関係を示すもので、弱く曖昧に発音されてもコミュニケーションに支障が出ません。単語には強勢(=強く発音する音節)があり、加えて、下記の語が文中で弱く発音されるため、**英語の発音には**日本語にはない「波打つような**強弱のリズム**」が生まれます。

・冠詞 (a, an, the)

・前置詞 (of, at, in, on, to, for など)

・接続詞 (and, or, so, but, (名詞節を導く) that など)

・(関係) 代名詞(I, you, he, she, they, it, who, that など*)

· be 動詞 (is, am, are, was, were)

・助動詞 (can, will, have, has, had, do, does, did など**)

- * 主格だけでなく、所有格、目的格も含まれます。特に、he, his, him, her などでは h の 音が発音されないことがあるので注意が必要です。
- ** have, has, had は現在 [過去] 完了形の助動詞で、do, does, did は疑問文の助動詞です。
 Yes, I do. のような代動詞や、I'll do it as soon as I can. のような動詞が省略されている場合の助動詞は (弱くではなく) 普通に発音されます。

では、本書の例文を使って①~⑤の法則を身につけましょう。最初は難しく感じるかもしれませんが、発音は「習うより慣れろ」です。誰でもコツがつかめます。

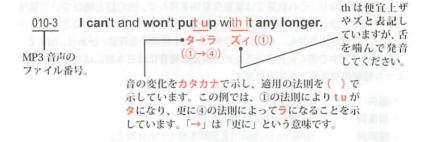
まず、下記の「■ 発音の手引き」を参考に、次頁以降の赤字部分だけを口になじむまで発音してください。次に、例文の音声を聞いて赤字部分の発音を確認し、カタカナ発音をネイティブの発音に近づけていきます。

赤字部分が口になじんだら、「各単語の強勢」と「弱く読む語」(法則⑤) に従い、 波打つような強弱のリズムをつけて例文全体を読んでみましょう。そうすれば、 ネイティブのような発音で話せるようになります。

このパートの練習は、「**聞き取り (音の変化) の法則**」(http://basic.linkage-club. com/otonohenka) で行えます。また、1 文ずつ全ての例文音声を確認する場合は、「**音声再生サイト**」(http://basic.linkage-club.com/) を利用してください。

■ 発音の手引き

【凡例】



- ◎ 音の変化はカタカナで示していますが、実際の英語の音とはズレがありますので、ネイティブの例文音声をまねて発音練習をしてください。
- ◎ ここで示している音の変化や省略は、北米英語の典型例であって、全てのネイティブに当てはまる法則ではありません。また、同一人物であっても、その時々で若干の不規則が生じます。
- ◎ 音の変化がある全ての例文を取り上げる必要はないので、一部の例文を省略しています。

Go straight along this road and turn right at the traffic light. 002-1 タ→ラ (1)→(4) d を省略 (③) * この ta も「タ→ラ (①→④)」 と発音される場合がある。 003-1 Ted has a strong sense of responsibility. ザ (1) Is this the right train for Cambridge? 003-2 最初のtを省き間を置く(②) They stayed in a corner room with an ocean view. 003-4 ディナ(1) 004-1 I suppose every neighborhood has someone like him. + (1) He's not at his desk right now. I think he's in a meeting. 004-5 ナ (1) ティ(1) タ → ラ (1) → (4) I'm out of the country on business till Friday night. 006-1 $\rightarrow \square (1)\rightarrow 4)$ Max, get out from under the table! 006-3 Distait That was interesting, was ((4)←(1)) €←\$ 008-1 "He's not a child anymore." "But he isn't an adult, either." タ→ラ (①→④) | lisdeasd is loop ナ (①) | 2 Pat is never late for an appointment. 008-2 Come in and take a s (1) ton't you? "Honestly, I didn't like her at first." "Neither did I." 009-3 カァ (1) ダイ (1) I can't and won't put up with it any longer. 010-3 dを省略 タ→ラ ズィ (3) (1)→(4) (1) * ここでは助動詞 can't と won't の意味を強調しているのでやや強く 発音している。

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011-6 None of them doubted Ted's leadership.
           1 (1)
       Not all information on the Internet is accurate.
013-1
           -\rightarrow - (1\rightarrow 4)
       "Did you pay for it yourself?" "Yep."
014-4
          ジュゥ (①)
       Aren'<u>t you</u> sleepy yet? "No, I'm not."
014-5
            チュゥ(1)
       "You paid for it yourself?" "Nope."
014-6
                    チュウ(①)
       You mean I've got to do this all over again?
014-7
                 最初の t を省き間を置く(2)
       "I said something stupid, didn't I?" "No, not in the least."
015-2
                                 ナィ(3→1) ティ→リ (1)→4)
015-4
       "I'm not interrupting you, am I?" "Not at all."
             ティ→リ (①→④)
                                         ラ ロー (①→④)
       That was interesting, wasn't it?
015-8-1
                               <u>=</u> (3→1)
015-9
       See? I'm good at baseball, right?
                    ダ→ラ (1)→(4))
016-2
       Come in and take a seat, won't you?
                                   チュゥ (①)
           ミ(①) ↑ カ(①)
                 d を省略(3)
017-1
       Where can | park? Where's the nearest parking lot?
               ナイ (①)
017-2
       When does the next flight to Bangkok depart?
              最初の t を省き間を置く(2)
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017-3	Just out of curiosity, why did they break up?
	ト→ロ (①→④) カ (①)
	d を省き間を置く (②)
017-5-1	Why don't you try it on for size?
	チュゥ (①) ト→ロ (①→④)
018-1	"How old is this wine?" "Let's see. It's twenty years old."
	ディ (①) ティ→リィ (④)
018-7	How much water should add to the mixture? □ タ→ラ(④) ダイ(①)
019-3	"What can I do for you?" "I want to open an account." ###
019-8	"What brough <u>t you</u> here?" "I'm here on vacation." チュゥ (①)
020-1	"Who is it?" "It's me, Frederick." "Hi, Fred. Co <u>me on i</u> n."
021-4	"What are you doing, Mike?" "I'm feeding the ants." \$\frac{1}{2} \rightarrow \frac{1}{2} \rightarrow
021-5	"Are you free on Friday?" "Uh no, I ha <u>ve a</u> date." ヴァ (①)
023-3	"Excuse me, I'm getting off!" "Hey, you forgot your umbrella." ティ→リ (④) チュゥ (①)
024-2	Mike hung a wet cloth in front of the fan.
024-5	Cathy and Andy lived in New York for two and a half years.
025-1	"What were you doing at this time yesterday?" 最初の t 省き間を置く (②)
	"I was looking after my granddaughter." 最初の d を省き間を置く (②)

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026-1
       Oh no! I've lost my wallet! What should I do?
                                          ダイ→ライ (①→④)
       I've only used this function once or twice.
027 - 1
                   d を省き間を置く (②) with more with mala and
027-2
       "Have you ever been to Hong Kong?" "Yes. I went there
       ten years ago." 最初の t を省き間を置く (②)
                # (1)
       Betty had never heard of the author before.
029-2
         ティ→リィ (4) ド→ロ (1)→(4)
030-3 At 19, Bob worked as a plumber. He had dropped out of
                       タザ(1)
                                                        \rightarrow \Box
        high school and left home.
                      d を省略(3)
       "Where's the can opener?" "It's in the second drawer
031-4
                                   ツィ (1)
       from the bottom."
                    ト→□ (4)
       You need to keep warm, otherwise you'll catch a cold.
034-1
               d を省き間を置く(2)
                                                 F+ (1)
       Just stay lying down, Hank! I'll call an ambulance.
034-4
                                        ラナ(①)
       What's the matter, Joe? You seem nervous.
035-2
                     タ → ラ (4)
       Try to sound smart and appear calm in an interview.
035-3
                            d を省略(3)
                                              = (1)
       Bill seemed to lack confidence in himself.
035-4-1
                 d を省き間を置く(②)
       That sounds like an excuse to me.
036-6
                      カ ネ (1)
037-2
       This sort of bag is getting popular among teenage girls.
                \rightarrow \Box (1) \rightarrow 4)
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037-3 This condo faces south, so it gets a lot of sunshine. $\rightarrow \square (1 \rightarrow 4)$ Ted speaks with a slight British accent. 038-6 (舌を噛んで)ザ(1) Betty picked us up and dropped us off at the airport. 039 - 1ティ→リィ(4) タ(1) dを省略(3) タ ソ(1) Your music is too loud. Turn it down, will you? 039-3 =(1)039-4 Ben, you have your shirt on inside out and backward. 039-5 Can you look it up on the website? キ タ → ラ (1) (1)→(1) Have orders coming (4)→(1) Cathy, I hope you'll think it over and change your mind. 039-6 d を省略(3) onlienaup ((1)) ((1)→(4)) Mr. Evans, please take off your clothes and put on this gown. 040 - 1Tell med and sold sold sold sold Kate waving at him. $(1)\rightarrow (4)$ 041-1 The doctor explained the procedure. d を省き間を置く (②) 08 MB (6 円) * 単に d を省くだけでは explain との区別がつかないので、省くと 同時にほんの少し間を置いて explained であることを示す。 041-3 Pat, I bought this ring for you. Won't you wear it? 最初の t を省き間を置く (②) チュゥ (①) リ (①) 042-1 I sent an e-mail by mistake. Sandy, I need you to do me a favor. (1) \$ Can you lend me your notebook until tomorrow? 042-6 mandalih aid am d を省略して間を置く(③) a motoch attist Haven't | been telling you this for quite a while? 042-7 タイ (1) タ→ラ (1)→(4))

043-2	Will you get me a couple of plates from the cupboard? tを省略して間を置く(③) pを省く(②)
044-4	l wi <mark>sh you</mark> every success in your new job.
045-2	l can't affor <u>d t</u> hat. Can you ma <u>ke i</u> t cheaper? d を省き間を置く (②) キ (①)
045-3	I'll make you the happiest person alive. +ュゥ (①) ナ(①)
	*「僕が」と「を強調しているので強めに発音している。 1983
047-5	We must get this project completed on time. 最初の t を省き間を置く (②) ド→ロ (①→④) * この must は意味を強調するために強めに発音している。
047-6	They have orders coming in from all over the country.
048-1	Neighbors often hear <mark>d t</mark> hem quarreling. d を省き間を置く (②)
048-3	He turned around and saw Bob and Kate waving at him. ダ (①) d を省略 (③)
049-2	Pa <u>t</u> asked me to say hello to al <u>l of you</u> . タ→ラ (①→④) ロ ピュゥ (①)
049-3	Mike, I don't wan <u>t you</u> to stay up late.
049-4	Mr. Lee, I'd li <u>ke you</u> to meet my colleague, Patricia Sanchez キュゥ (①)
049-5	Sandy, I nee <u>d you</u> to do me a favor.
050-1	Bill's doctor advised him to cut down on his drinking.

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050-3
       Don't expect me to do everything. I'm not a superwoman.
          ネ (3)→(1)
                                         タ→ラ (1)→(4))
051-3 "Do you need it fixed now?" * タとラの中間音になって
                                    いるが、このようなことも
     ディ→リ(①→④)
                                    よくある。
"Yes. I want it done right away." and the sew sol
               ティ(①) タ→ラ(①→④)
        * 更に「ティ→リ(④)」と発音される可能性もある。
051-4
       "I'd like my hair cut short." "How short would you like it?"
     (1) + cev lation is said to be worth millions of dollars
053-3
       I'll have him call you back as soon as possible.
           ヴィ(①) リュゥ(①)
                                 ナ (1)
053-5
       "Let me pay the bill." "No, let's go Dutch."
         t を省略して間を置く (③) pasaggus alew wbnA page
       I just heard you mention your thesis and I'm curious.
054-1
            ジュゥ (①)
054-2
      The other day, I saw Pat and Mr. Lee get into a cab.
        d を省略 (③) ティ→リ (①→④)
054-4
      All of a sudden, Mr. Sato felt the house begin to shake.
        口 バ (①)
055-2
      Garbage is collected twice a week.
                           サ (1)
056-1
      Mike, pull up your zipper, or you'll be laughed at.
                                            夕(1)
056-2 My place was broken into the other night.
                       \equiv (1)
057-1
      Cathy is very interested in political and social issues.
                ディ (①) d を省略 (③)
      The entire floor is made of marble.
058-3
                         F→□ (1)→(4)
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060-1 Pat was given a leather purse for her birthday.
                  + (1)
      Mr. Lee was offered a position at the Malaysian branch.
060-3
                       ダ (①) 最初の t を省き間を置く (②)
      Joe was caught cheating on an exam in his freshman year.
061-4
                            + (1)
       The mayor was asked to resign, yet he refused.
062-1
         d を省き間を置く (②)
       This painting is said to be worth millions of dollars.
063-1
         old agent as no d を省き間を置く (②) manayan (1)
       Stress is thought to be the main cause of his illness.
063-2
            最初の t を省き間を置く (②)
      Andy, we're supposed to check out by ten.
063-3
    最初の d を省き間を置く (②) and au
          * we're は、しばしば where と同じ発音になる。
064-5 Fred's diet used to be filled with fat and sugar.
       d を省き間を置く(2) d を省略(3)
065-3 Don't worry about it. It's been taken care of.
                     ティ→リ (①→④)
                                       口(①)
       I'm new here and I hope to get along with everyone.
067-3
                   ナイ (3)→(1) タ→ラ (1)→(4)
       What made you decide to apply for this job?
067-4
                ジュ (①) de を省き間を置く (②)
       I hate to say it, but you forgot to turn off the lights again.
067-5
          te を省き間を置く (②)
                                    1 (1)
   最初の t を省き間を置く (②)
       Tell me when and where to meet you, and I'll be there.
069-4
                 ナ (1)
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d を省略(③) (①) (③→①)

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070-7 I have nothing to write on.
                             ト→□ (1→4)
071-5 I haven't had a chance to tell you, but I got a divorce.
                   ダ (1)
                                                 タ → ラ (1) → (4)
                                        → ¬ × (1) → (4)
                               * ここではタイとライの中間。
       Mike, be the first to say hello.
072-4
                 最初の t を省き間を置く(②)
       I'm here to ask you a favor.
073-1
                    キュウ (T)
073-3
       To find out more, please click the link below.
       There's a "For Sale" sign. Let's go and check it out.
073-6-1
                     d を省略(③) キ タ→ラ
       I'm surprised to see you here at this time of day.
074-3
                 d を省き間を置く(②) 最初の t を省き間を置く(②)
       Mr. Lee said, "We're not ready to start a family yet."
075-3
                                            タ → ラ (1) → (4)
075-4
       On the phone, she sounded eager to see you.
                                 ディー (1)
077-3
       She was young enough to work but too old to get a
       job easily. Dis \stackrel{\text{#}}{=} (1) onto a silver pridety beint do \stackrel{\text{$3 \to 7}}{=}
        "To tell you the truth, I'm scared of heights." "So am I."
077-4
                                     F (1)
                                                       マイ (1)
       She's waiting for you to ask her out.
078-2
        Before meeting (①) カ (①) カ (①) リーテテート ロートラート
        They had arranged to go fishing the following morning.
078-3
          (1)→(4) milyed of veet models for the
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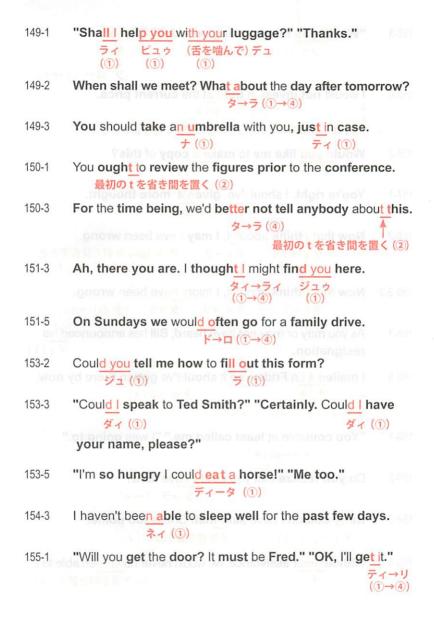
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078-4
       Uncle Ted arranged for Meg to show us around London.
                ダ (1)
079-5 "Everything will turn out fine." "That's easy for you to say."
                        ナ (1)
                                                 トゥ → ル (4)
       His grandfather is said to have been a man of wisdom.
080-3
                                      + (1) / (1)
                           d を省き間を置く(2)
       Hank claimed to have been a friend of Elvis Preslev's.
080-4
                               + (1) F (1)
           d を省き間を置く (②)
080-5
       This portrait is thought to have been painted around 1860.
         ADStio ティ(①) 15本 mpia "ols2-10-1" a ダ (①)
                  最初の t を省き間を置く (2)
082-3
       Mr. Sato, take it easy and enjoy learning English.
                   キ ティー →リー
                  (①) (①→④) dを省略(③)
083-4
      I'll never forget meeting Cindy for the first time.
                                      最初のtを省き間を置く(2)
085-2
       Every half hour Joe stopped to check his email.
                                         + (1)
     man of his certific stems and d を省き間を置く(②) (2)
085-3
       Bob tried pushing the button but it didn't respond.
                                    ティ→リ (1)→(4)
       Sorry for calling so late. Did I wake you up?
086-1
                                      キュウ(①)
                             →ライ (①→④)
086-2
       Before meeting in person, we exchanged photos.
.sra ((a) □ ← that arranged to go fishing the following morning.
       What do you say to having a drink after work?
086-7
                               ガ(1)
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087-3 | | apologize for having bothered you with this. ジュゥ (①) 087-4 Having studied Spanish helped her on her trip to Mexico. 088-3 I am tired of my boss yelling at me. ド→ロ (①→④) ガ (①) Nick made a rather surprising announcement. 092-3 ダ (1) Hey, Joe. Look at that girl sitting in the corner. 093-2 カ (①) ティ→リ (④) 095-3 Bob was stairing at the ceiling with a bored look on his face. J (1) d を省略(3) 096-1 Steve was working at a desk covered with papers and notes. タ → ラ (1) → (4) 097-3 It's one of the projects made possible by corporate donations. 1 (1) Steve strained a muscle lifting a file cabinet. 098-1 ダ (1) ガ (1) Our budget is under 25,000 dollars, including tax. 098-3 ティ (1) Mike, don't waste time playing video games! 099-4 te を省き間を置く (②) Arsenal managed to add another goal, making the final ... 100-4 ダ (1) d を省き間を置く(②) Sandy jumped up and down, surprised and excited. 101-1 最初の d を省き (1) 間を置く(2)

Opening the fridge door, Steve took out a piece of chicken. 101-4 タ→ラ ソ(1) (1) $(1) \to (4)$ Born in Hong Kong, Mr. Lee was brought up in Australia. 102-1 タ → ラ (1) → (4) =(1)Having filled the dishwasher, Steve switched it on. 102-4 d を省き間を置く(②) ディト→ロ inemedaupans palangue redier $= ling(1)(1 \rightarrow 4)$ 105-2 There being no wind, the surface of the lake was like a mirror. remon-ent of political hip (ソ (①) oo Leot いカ (①) (記述 Nick stood still, his arms folded across his chest. 105-3 Rob was state) 화 하는 ine celling with a bored look on "I'm afraid we're all sold out," the clerk said. 107-2 ダ (1) 108-2 It's wonderful you have such a close relationship with your チャ(1) son-in-law. =(1)108-5 I found it strange that neither Pat nor Mr. Lee was around. ディ (1) I'm not sure if I can make it, but I'll try my best. 110-4-1 キ(1) タイ→ライ(1)→(4) 112-5 What I do is none of your business. タイ→ライ 1 (1) $(1)\rightarrow (4)$ 112-6 They argued over who should take out the trash. F- (1) カ (1) 113-3 It's all up to you, so do whatever you want. behaxe 5 (1) sengue mob 7→ \(\begin{aligned} \tag{4}\) amul vons? That's when our delivery service is very convenient. 114-5 ナ (1)



133-5 Label the boxes so that you can easily find what you need. チュゥ (1) チュゥ (①) 134-2 Even if I do everything his way, he is still dissatisfied. ス(2) **=** (1) sを1つ省き間を置く(②) 136-3 Fred is an ideal husband, though a little bit boring. ザナィ(①) 137-1-2 Whether now or later, it has to be done sometime. タ → ラ ((4)) 137-4 | can't concentrate on studying, no matter how hard | try. h (1) タ→ラ(④) ダィ Technology is advancing so quickly that I can scarcely 138-4 glavon own benalit \$ x → ¬ x (1)→(4) keep up. 11 (1) I won't be able to make it on Wednesday. 140-4 キ ト→ロ $(1)(1 \to 4)$ 140-5 Do you mind if I turn up the heat a little? タ(①) トゥ→ルゥ(①→④) ディ(①) ナ(①) "Can I go out and play now?" "Not until you've done all this." 144-6 タ→ラ (①→④) ナイ(1) 145-4-1 There's the doorbell. Who can it be? =(1)146-5 You may not like it, but I'm in charge here. Ξ (1) *ここでは1が強調。 Most palog on e'gretti new タインライ (①→④) Mov eon () Mike, we've got to wait in line, OK? 147-2-2 Tve hidden il where (①) トラル lin 最初のtを省き間を置く(②)



"Would you mind waiting outside?" "Not at all." 155-3 ジュ (1) $\square - (1) \rightarrow (4)$ 155-6 I would not invest in gold at the current price. ティ(1) ダ(1) * この1は「私なら」と強調しているので強く発音している。 Would you like me to make a copy of this? 156-2 ジュゥ (①) To settle カ (①) Siver of Higuo usy You're right. I should've given it more thought. 157-1 Fゥ→Jレ(4) = (1) Now that I think about it, I may have been wrong. 158-2-1 ア * have を弱く発音すると タイ→ライ ティーリ (①→④) (①→④) hが消えて「アヴ」になる。 158-2-2 Now that I think about it, I might have been wrong. タイ→ライ ティーリ ターラ (全て①→④) As you may or may not have heard, Bill has announced his 158-3 resignation. ディ(1) I mailed it on Friday, so it should've gotten there by now. 158-5 ドゥ→ル(4) 1 (1) h→□ (1)→4) "You could've at least called me." "I was going to." 159-1 ドゥ→ル(4) Do you realize that you could have died? 159-2 ダ→ラ (①→④) 159-3-1 Betty couldn't have said that! She is too polite. d を省き間を置く(2) ティ→リィ(4) Without your assistance, we would never have been able to ... 160-3 チュ (1) ve を省き間を置く (2)

- 160-4 I would've liked a larger refrigerator, though. ドゥ→ル(4) タ(1) 161-4 wouldn't fly that airline again, even if they paid me! **=** (1) テ→レナ(①) $(1)\rightarrow (4)$ * that airline again が「ザッレアラィナゲン」になる。 I could've warned you if you'd asked. 162-3 ドゥ→ル(④) ジュ(①) Live Works (①) Live (④) ルトゥール (④) Had it not been on sale, I wouldn't have bought it. 162-4 an $\overline{\tau}$ (1) and $\overline{\tau}$ (1) bus like temporary and a $\overline{\tau}$ (1) (1) $\overline{\tau}$ If I had studied economics, I might understand this. 163-1 ↑ (0+(1) ₹+\$ ts, Mike hates PE the most d を省き間を置く(②) 165-3 I would be grateful if you would send me an estimate by fax. d を省略して間を置く(③) ネ (1) age sbacebe even a was even a decade ago. How long is it since you last replaced it? 168-5 ズイ(①) ned as abonels aティ(①) daiw ! 169-1 Would it be possible to put it off till the end of March? ディ→リ (①→④) F (①) ティ→リ ト→ロ (1)→(4)) 169-5-1 I often find it hard to get out of bed in the morning.
- 169-5-1 **I often fin<u>d</u> it har<u>d</u> to ge<u>t out of bed** in the **morning**.
 ディ(①) ↑ タ→ラ ト→ロ (①→④)
 d を省き間を置く (②)</u>
- 169-8 "It's very nice of you to come see me off." "My pleasure."

- I hate it when my parents say, "Because I said so." 171-4 ティ→リ(④) 173-7 Joe, what is it about manga that attracts you so much? (1) $(1)\rightarrow (4)$ (1)ティ→リ (①→④) タ→ラ (①→④) * what is it about は「ワリズィ(リ)ラバウト」になる。 175-5 What if Hank gets worse while I'm away? ティ(①) * ティ→リ(①→④) になることも。 He is the youngest of all and has the least experience. 176-3 トボー (①) Of all the subjects, Mike hates PE the most. 176-6 ボー (①) 176-8 Most accidents happen when you least expect them. 最初のtを省き間を置く(②) The world is much smaller than it was even a decade ago. 178-6 Chapalae 1981 100 二 (①) ナ (①) ダ (①) 1 I wish I were as slender as her. 179-1 "In fact, it's not as simple as that." "Oh, isn't it?" 179-5 タ→ラ (1)→(4) ティ (1) 179-8 The man on my right was as big as a sumo wrestler. ノ(①) ザ(①) ザ(①) It has a diameter approximately 100 times that of Earth. 181-4 vilen ザ (①) of arenniped of vess treate K→□
- 181-5 College tuition is now five times what it was back then.

 $(1) \to (4)$ (1)